党見易混淆字總整理 讓你不再用錯字、會錯章/



## 老師希望你別再用錯的

**Don't Confuse These Words!** 



alone & lonely

哪個字能表達「孤單」?







closely & close

都是「沂」差別在哪裡?











到底怎麼「看」才對?





## ⑩ boat & Ship「船」要怎麼分

#### → 易混淆字彙

#### ② 意思與使用情境

#### 用法小提醒

#### boat

[bot] n.

(只能載幾個人的)小船、小艇(通常 行駛於湖泊、河川或近海) 客輪 (passenger ship)在口語中常稱為 boat,而泛指「船」時也常用boat表示,如:You can get to Penghu by boat. (你可以搭船到澎湖)。

#### ship

[fip] n.

(載送人或貨物的)大船(通常行駛 於海上)

- She rowed her boat down the river.
- He went fishing in his small boat.
- This boat cannot handle more than 400 kilograms in weight.
- The ship traveled from London to New York City.
- The Titanic was a famous ship that sank in the Atlantic Ocean.
- The ship was loaded up with supplies before it took to the sea.

- 她划著船沿河而下。
- 他乘著小船去釣魚了。
- 這艘船無法乘載超過 400 公斤的 重量。
- 那艘船從倫敦航行到紐約市。
- 《鐵達尼號》是一般在大西洋沈沒的 著名船隻。
- 這般船在出海前裝滿了補給品。

## 水上交通工具

#### boat



rowboat [ro.bot] 划艇、小舟



sailboat [sel.bot] 帆船



canoe [kə`nu] 輕艇

ferry [fɛri] 渡輪



tugboat [tag.bot] 拖船



yacht [jat] 遊艇、快艇; (競賽用的) 帆船

#### ship



cargo ship [kargo] [ʃɪp] 貨船



cruise ship/liner [kruz] [ʃip]/[laɪnə] 郵輪



tanker [tæŋkə] 油輪



container ship [kənˈtenə] [ʃɪp] 貨櫃船

# ② bake, grill, roast & toast 到底怎麼「烤」

#### → 易混淆字彙 意思與使用情境 bake (用烤箱)烘焙、烤(麵包或蛋糕等) bek v. 用烤肉架燒烤;以高熱炙烤 grill 0 作名詞指「烤架」 [gril] v.n. 以烤箱或炭火燒烤(肉類或蔬菜) roast 作名詞指「烤肉;烤肉會」 [rost] v. 烤、烘(麵包表面) toast 作名詞指「烤麵包;吐司」 [tost] v., n.

相關用法 bread & toast · 請參閱 p. 124

- Angela bakes both wheat bread and white bread.
- The chocolate cake was baked in the oven too long. It was a little too dry.
- Put the cake on the top rack in the oven to bake.
- I grilled a steak for dinner last night.
- Jason is outside grilling meat on his new barbecue grill.
- The cook flipped the steak on the grill and then poured barbecue sauce on it.

- 安琪拉烤小麥麵包和白麵包。
- 這個巧克力蛋糕在烤箱烤太久,有 點太乾了。
- 把蛋糕放在烤箱最上層烘烤。
- 我昨晚烤牛排當晚餐。
- 傑森在外面用新的房內架房內。
- 廚師把烤架上的牛排翻面,然後在 牛排上倒上烤肉醬。

- Peggy roasted the potatoes for thirty minutes.
- The hunters caught a wild pig and roasted it on a spit.
- We roasted chestnuts over a fire on Christmas Eve.
- You need an electric grill to toast the bread.
- We toasted the bread so we could have toast for breakfast.
- Be careful not to burn the toast!

- 佩姬烤馬鈴薯烤了三十分鐘。
- 獵人們抓到了一頭野豬,然後用烤 肉叉來燒烤。
- 聖誕夜時,我們在爐火上烘烤栗子。
- 你需要電烤盤來烤麵包。
- 我們烤了麵包,所以早餐就吃烤
  麵包。
- 小心別把烤麵包燒焦了!



#### 多學一點點:

了解以上四個字的差異了嗎?我們再來看看與燒烤有關的用具。



## 14 beard vs. mustache

### 「鬍子」長哪裡

→ 易混淆字彙

② 意思與使用情境

beard

(泛稱)鬍子;絡腮鬍(主要指兩鬢連至下巴的鬍子)

[bird] n.

mustache

小鬍子;八字鬍(主要指上脣的鬍子)

[mastæf] n.

- I wish I could grow a beard, but I can't.
- Santa Claus has a long white beard.
- He shaved off his mustache because it covered his upper lip.
- One character in the play had a thick mustache and always carried a pipe.

- 我希望我能留點子,但是沒辦法。
- 聖誕老人有長長的白鬍子。
- 他刮掉了點子,因為蓋住了他的 上唇。
- 劇中的一個角色有著濃密的小器 子,並且總是拿根煙斗。

同場 加映

#### 各種「鬍子」怎麼說



duck's tail [dʌks] [tel] 鴨尾尖鬍



handlebar mustache [ˈhændl/bar] [ˈmʌstæʃ] 魏八字翳





