

戰勝會考 國中必備英語 2000字



選字依據教育部公布之國民中小學「參考字彙表」的常用**2000字詞**，嚴選**會考必備字彙**。透過閱讀範文認識單字，亦可藉由單字理解範文，雙管齊下！

閱讀
範文

35篇範文選材多元，靈活涵蓋多種體例，包含文章、故事、信件、新聞、廣告、圖表等，貼近會考出題模式。

核心
字彙

清楚標示單字在歷屆會考出現過的年度！詳列不同詞性、定義、常用搭配詞或重要片語等，並比較易混淆字詞及延伸用法，提供舉一反三的學習，有助於迅速累積必備字彙量。

課後
練習

每單元提供符合會考實際出題模式之「字彙測驗」，此外亦有「單字填空」有助加強學生拼字能力。

Deal¹ with People Like Animals

Everyone has something in **common**². We all have to deal with **difficult**³ people. It's never easy. If you take a few **tips**⁴ from the animal **kingdom**⁵, though, it can be a little bit easier. When you **face**⁶ a difficult person, think of a big **angry**⁷ elephant coming **toward**⁸ you. What should you do? Move out of the way, of course! Just let the elephant **pass**⁹ by. Similarly[♦], when **negative**[♦] people are **around**¹⁰ you, don't try to **fight**¹¹ or **argue**¹² with them.

Difficult people can also be like bees. They fly around because they want you to fight with them. Stay **calm**¹³ around them. Be ready for anything they might do. Sometimes, you can't **avoid**¹⁴ a difficult person. So, be an **eagle**¹⁵. Fly high **above**¹⁶ them. When you see them from **far**¹⁷ away, you'll **understand**¹⁸ them better. Or, you can be a **hyena**[♦]. Hyenas **laugh**¹⁹ at everything. Find the **humor**²⁰ in a difficult situation[♦] and make a joke. People can't be mad if they're laughing.

閱讀理解 請在下列選項中，選出最適合的答案。

1 What is this passage mainly about?

- (A) How to stay calm around animals
- (B) Finding humor in difficult situations
- (C) Which animals make good pets
- (D) Dealing with difficult people

2 Which of the following has the closest meaning to the word "avoid" in paragraph 2?

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (A) keep away from (C) keep at it 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> (B) keep up with (D) keep an eye on
--	--

核心字彙

(108) 表示該字在國中會考出現過的年度

(108) 則為該年度考題的正確選項

1 deal [dɪl]

1200

(108) **v. 對付；處理** (deal-dealt-dealt, 之後常接 with sb./sth.)(106) Samantha has to **deal** with all kinds of people in her job.

(104) 莎曼珊在工作上必須和各式各樣的人打交道。

n. 交易；處理；待遇You can get a good **deal** on new cars right now.

你現在買新車能有很好的價錢。

■ no big deal 沒什麼大不了的；沒關係

A: I didn't mean to break your pen.

我不是故意弄壞你的筆。

B: It's **no big deal**. 沒關係。

2 common [kə'mən]

1200

(107) **adj. 共同的；一般的**(103) John is a very **common** English name.

約翰是個很常見的英文名字。

■ have sth. in common (with sb.) (跟某人) 有共同點I no longer **have** anything **in common with** many of my friends from childhood.

我跟許多童年時期的許多朋友已經沒有任何交集了。

3 difficult [dɪ'fɪkəlt]

1200

(107) **adj. 困難的；艱難的**(104) Annie's life is **difficult**, but she tries to stay happy.

安妮的生活雖然困苦，但她還是試著保持愉快。

■ difficulty **n. 困難；難事**

4 tip [tɪp]

2000

(107) **n. 提示；訣竅**Ellen follows many of the cooking **tips** that her mom gave her.

愛倫遵照媽媽傳授給她的許多料理訣竅。

n. 小費We gave the waiter a **tip** at the restaurant.

我們給了餐廳服務員小費。

v. 紿 (某人) 小費 (tip-tipped-tipped)In the USA, people usually **tip** 20% of the total bill.

在美國，人們通常給帳單的兩成當小費。

5 kingdom [kɪŋdəm]

2000

n. 王國The prince came from a **kingdom** over the mountains.

那位王子來自山裡的王國。

■ king **n. 國王**

Chapter 1 Magazine Articles

6 face [feɪs]

1200

103 v. 面對

We **faced** many difficulties in opening a business.

我們創業時面臨過許多困難。

108 n. 臉

Tears are running down Judy's **face**.

眼淚從茱蒂的臉上滑落。

109 □ **face-to-face** *adv.* 面對面地

7 angry [æŋgri]

1200

108 *adj.* 生氣的

Stella said some stupid things because she was **angry**.

史黛拉說了一些蠢話，因為她那時正在氣頭上。

102 □ **get angry (at ...)**

(對……) 發脾氣

The man **got angry at** our company after the mistake.

在那個錯誤之後，那名男子對我們公司很生氣。

110 □ **anger** *n.* 生氣 *v.* (使) 發怒

8 toward [tə'wɔ:d]

2000

111 *prep.* 朝；向

Holly ran **toward** her mother.

荷莉向著她媽媽跑過去。

9 pass [pæs]

1200

107 v. 經過；穿越；及格

We **passed** the city library while driving to the hotel.

我們開車去旅館的途中經過了市立圖書館。

108 n. 穿過；通行證

I have a **pass** to the museum for a whole year, so I don't have to pay to get in.

我有一張一年份的博物館入場證，所以我不用付錢就能入館。

109 □ **pass (sb./sth.) by** 經過；走過

110 The faster runners **passed by** the slower ones.

跑得較快的人超過了跑得較慢的人。

111 □ **pass away** 去世 (die 的委婉語)

Nancy's pet **passed away** last week.

南西的寵物上星期去世了。

112 □ **pass out** 分發；昏倒

Joan **passed out** candy to the children.

瓊分發糖果給孩子們。

When he saw the blood, Robert **passed out**.

羅伯特看到血就昏倒了。

10 around [ə'raʊnd]

1200

113 *prep.* 在……周圍；環繞；大約

114 He walked **around** the building for thirty minutes until they finally opened the doors.

他在大樓周圍走了三十分鐘，直到他們總算開門為止。

115 *adv.* 在四周；到處；大約

116 Bob was walking **around** enjoying the scenery.

鮑伯在四周漫步欣賞風景。

11 fight [faɪt]

1200

v. 爭論；作戰；打架 (fight-fought-fought)

The two boys **fought** over who would go first.

這兩個男孩為了誰先開始而打了起來。

n. 爭鬥；戰役；戰鬥

John and Mary got into a **fight** over the last apple.

約翰和瑪莉為了最後一顆蘋果而陷入爭吵。

■ **fight off sth.** 擊退；逼退；阻擋Taking Vitamin C helps **fight off** colds during the flu season.

流感季節時，吃維他命 C 有助於治癒感冒。

■ **fight for** 為了……而戰；爭取……Rosa Parks is one of the many people who **fought for** equal rights in the United States.

蘿莎·帕克斯是美國許多爭取平等權的人士之一。

■ **fight against** 對抗……；反對……Marcus **fought against** the strong wind.

馬克斯頂著強風前進。

■ **fight about sth.** 為某事爭吵The couple **fought about** how to spend their money.

那對夫妻為了該怎麼花錢而爭吵。

■ **fighter** n. 戰士；鬥士 (fire fighter 指「消防員」)

12 argue [ə'rgju:u]

2000

v. 爭吵；討論

Travis and his sister **argue** all the time, but they still love each other.崔維斯和他姊常常爭論，但他們仍然很愛彼此。

比較

- 後接人，指「與某人辯論、爭吵」

argue with

I often **argue with** my brother about who gets to play the Wii first.
我常和弟弟吵架，爭著誰可以先玩Wii。

argue about/over

- 後接「事」，表「爭論某事」

Sometimes my parents **argue about** money.
我的父母有時候會為了錢的事爭吵。

13 calm [kæm]

2000

adj. 平靜的；冷靜的

Mary is nervous, but she looks very **calm**.

瑪麗很緊張，但她看起來很冷靜。

v. (使) 平靜下來

The quiet beach **calmed** me.
那片寧靜的海灘讓我的平靜下來。■ **stay calm** 保持冷靜Please **stay calm**; a calm person thinks better.

請保持冷靜；一個冷靜的人可以想得比較周全。

■ **calm (sb.) down** 安撫（不安、難過、興奮等情緒）；安靜下來The preschool teacher tried to **calm** her young students **down** on the first day of school.

幼教老師試著安撫那些第一天上學的小朋友們。



Chapter 1 Magazine Articles

14 avoid [ə'veɪd]

2000

v. 避免；逃避（之後接N./V-ing）

I **avoid** the sun during summer.

在夏天我會避開陽光。

The girls usually **avoid** standing in the sun for too long.

那群女生通常都避免在太陽底下站太久。

15 eagle [ɪgl]

2000

n. 老鷹

Eagles like to eat fish.

老鷹喜歡吃魚。

16 above [ə'bʌv]

1200

105 prep. 在……上面

He hung a picture **above** the bed.
他在床的上方掛了一幅畫。

102 adv. 在上方；向上

A bird flew in the sky **above**.

一隻鳥在空中飛。

■ **above all** 最重要的是；尤其

Please bring some music and food, but **above all**, don't be late!

請帶些音樂和食物來，不過最重要的是，別遲到囉！

比較

above

• 表「超過」，可接數字、年齡等
• 表「在上方；在較高處」

The book was very popular with women **above** 40.
這本書很受四十歲以上的女人歡迎。

There is a picture of my family **above** the sofa.
沙發上方有一幅我家人的照片。

• 表「超出；在……之外」，後接抽象名詞

• 表「在另一邊；越過」

Everyone said that the beauty of the sun this morning was **beyond** words.

每個人都說今早的太陽美得難以形容。

A woman told me that the park is **beyond** those tall buildings.

有個女人告訴我說公園就在那些高樓的另一邊。

17 far [fɑr]

1200

106 adv. 遙遠地；久遠地

104

I walked quite **far** to get here.
我走很遠才到這裡。

adv. ……得多（當此義時多用來修飾形容詞比較級）

Karen thinks English is **far** easier than math.

凱倫覺得英語比數學簡單得多。

adj. 遙遠的；久遠的

Tracy sat on the **far** side of the room.

崔西坐在房間遙遠的另一端。

■ **by far** 遠高於；顯著地（常用來加強比較級、最高級）

This is **by far** the coolest movie I have ever seen.

這顯然是我看過最酷的電影。

■ **so far** 到目前為止（常用於現在完成式）

Jerry's company has been very successful **so far**.

傑瑞的公司到目前為止都很成功。

18 understand [ʌndər'stænd] 1200

108 v. 懂；明白 (understand-understood-understood)

109 Carol **understood** what we were saying.

卡蘿知道我們在說什麼。

19 laugh [laef] 1200

110 v. 笑 (出聲音來)

Tom made Sarah **laugh** by acting like a monkey.

湯姆模仿猴子讓莎拉笑了。

n. 笑聲

Everyone had a good **laugh** when they heard the funny story.

每個人聽到這個有趣的故事時，都笑得很開心。

■ **laugh at sb.** 嘲笑某人

It is mean to **laugh at** someone when they get hurt.

當有人受傷時，嘲笑他們是很惡劣的。

比較

laugh

• (出聲地)笑

Jerry **laughed** loudly when Tom told him the joke.

當湯姆告訴傑瑞那個笑話時，他大聲地笑出來。

smile

• (無聲地)微笑

When Glen gave Sally the gift, she **smiled** and thanked him.

當葛蘭把禮物送給莎莉時，她微笑並感謝他。

延伸

laugh 作名詞時的常見用法有：

- (be) a laugh (某事) 是個笑話；完全不是那麼一回事

Robert likes studying? That's a **laugh**! He never studies!

羅伯特喜歡念書？笑死人了！他從不念書！

- (do something) for a laugh / laughs 為了好玩、消遣而做 (某事)
As kids, **for a laugh**, we used to ring on doorbells and run.

我們小時候為了好玩，會去按人家門鈴然後跑掉。

20 humor [hju'mər] 2000

n. 幽默；幽默感

The book was full of **humor**; it was quite funny.

這本書充滿幽默；相當有趣。

■ **humorous** adj. 幽默的

參考詞彙

similarly [simələli] adv. 同樣地

negative [nə'gatɪv] adj. 負面的；否定的

hyena [haɪ'ɪnə] n. 鬃狼；土狼

situation [sɪtʃu'eʃən] n. 處境

Chapter 1 Magazine Articles

單字填空 請利用本單元學過的單字，完成下列句子。

- ① It was difficult at first, but Jake finally understood the science lesson.
- ② Many of the world's cities have fewer t for the chance to host the Olympic Games.
- ③ The dog ran so quickly that it passed all of the running children.
- ④ The company's president face some hard decisions about the future of his business.
- ⑤ Lester has a lot in common with his boss, so they enjoy working together.

字彙測驗 請利用本單元學過的單字，選出正確的答案。

- ① The jelly is on the second shelf, above the cereal.
(A) for (B) above (C) about (D) beyond
- ② I apologized for being late, but Carol was still angry at me.
(A) calm (B) common (C) angry (D) easy
- ③ The mountain scenery around Vancouver is very beautiful.
(A) around (B) to (C) on (D) against
- ④ Shannon doesn't know how to deal with this situation.
(A) fight (B) avoid (C) laugh (D) deal
- ⑤ That's a(n) humorous problem, but Nicole can solve it.
(A) humorous (B) angry
(C) difficult (D) far