

# IELTS 雅思考試

## 官方指南 IELTS ESSENTIAL GUIDE

British Council 著

### 第一本 專為台灣考生量身訂製的 官方應考指南

- 適用學術組及一般訓練組考生。
- 含 **6** 套雅思官方模擬試題，全面提升應考能力！
- 依聽、說、讀、寫四大技巧深度剖析，明確列出學習目標。
- 附 **MP3** 內含聽力、口說官方實戰練習及聽力全真試題音檔。

# Overview of the Listening Test

## FORMAT

- The Listening Module takes about 30 minutes to complete.
  - At the end, candidates are allowed 10 minutes to transfer answers to an answer sheet.
- The Listening Module is the same for both the Academic and General Training versions of the test.
- There are 4 sections, each with 10 questions.
- Each section has one or more of various task types.
- The test gets progressively more difficult.
- All instructions are printed on the question booklet.
- 聽力測驗內容播放時間為 30 分鐘。
  - 聽力內容播放完畢後，會給予額外 10 分鐘讓考生將答案填寫於答案卡上。
- 學術組與一般訓練組的聽力測驗內容相同。
- 聽力測驗分成四個部分，每個部分有 10 個題目。
- 每部分包含一種或多種不同的題型。
- 試題難度由淺入深。
- 所有作答指示說明均印在試卷上。

## AUDIO RECORDING

- You will hear a variety of accents (e.g., British, American, Australian).
- Answer the questions as you listen, because the recording is played once only.
- Some time is allowed during the recording to preview the questions.
- Answers are in the same order as the information on the recording.
- If you missed an answer, guess, because wrong answers are not penalised.
- 你將會聽到多種不同的英語口音（例如：英式、美式、以及澳洲式）。
- 每段聽力內容只播放一次，所以你必須邊聽邊作答。
- 在播放聽力內容過程中會有一些時間讓考生先瀏覽題目。

- 答案與聽力內容中出現的順序一致。
- 如果你漏答了一題，可以用猜測作答，答錯不扣分。

## MARKING

- A mark is given for each correct answer.
- Answers can be written in either upper or lower case; both are acceptable.
- The use of punctuation, like commas, hyphens or apostrophes in answers, is not necessary.
- Spelling is important. A spelling mistake counts as a wrong answer.
  - Both American and British English spelling are accepted, but be consistent.
  - A hyphenated word (e.g., absent-minded) counts as one word.
- Grammar is important (e.g., if you write a singular instead of a plural noun, it counts as a wrong answer).
- Write answers clearly. Illegible handwriting will result in a wrong answer.
- Word limits set in the instructions need to be observed, otherwise answers will automatically be marked incorrect.
- 每個正確答案得一分。
- 答案可以採用大寫或小寫，兩種方式均可。
- 作答時不需使用標點符號，例如逗號、連字號或撇號。
- 拼寫很重要。拼寫錯誤將被計為錯誤答案。
  - 使用美式或英式拼字均可，但要保持一致。
  - 含連字號的詞彙（如：absent-minded），計為一個單詞。
- 語法很重要（例如：如果誤將複數名詞寫成單數名詞，會被計為錯誤答案）。
- 書寫答案須清晰。難以辨認的字跡會被計為錯誤答案。
- 需遵照作答指令中的詞數限制，否則將自動被計為錯誤答案。

### Advice for Chinese-speaking Candidates

When you receive the Listening Test booklet, do not immediately open it. Do not open it until you are instructed to do so, otherwise it can be considered a breach of IELTS test rules.

當拿到聽力測驗試卷時，不要立即打開。聽到打開試卷的指令後才能打開，否則將被視為違反雅思考試規則。

# Section 1

## WHAT TO EXPECT

- Section 1 deals with social needs and everyday topics.
- It consists of a conversation or interview between two people.
- It is important to listen for specific information (e.g., names, numbers, common objects, places).
- At the beginning of this section, there is an example which you will hear repeated.
- You will also have time to read through the questions.
- 第一部分的話題範圍是社會需求及日常生活。
- 測試內容是一段兩人之間的對話或採訪。
- 注意聽取關鍵訊息（例如：姓名、數字、常見物品、地點）。
- 測驗開始會先播放一個例題，例題會重複播放一次。
- 播放聽力內容過程中會有時間讓考生瀏覽題目。

## TASK TYPE 1: FORM COMPLETION

- Fill in the gaps on a form.
- The instructions tell you how many words and/or numbers you can use.
- Writing more than the stated number of words counts as a wrong answer.
- Write the exact words you hear on the recording.
- Listen for names of people or places (which will be spelt for you).
- Listen for other specific information (e.g., dates, times, measurements).
- 在表格裡填空作答。
- 作答指示會說明可填寫多少詞彙和 / 或數字。
- 詞數超過規定，會被計為錯誤答案。
- 以聽力內容中所使用的原詞作答。
- 注意聽人名或地名（聽力內容中會拼讀出來）。
- 注意聽其他關鍵訊息（如：日期、時間、度量衡）。

## ACTIVITY 1

## SPELLING

## TIP

Familiarise yourself with the letters of the alphabet and practise the ones that cause difficulty for you (e.g., 'i' and 'e'; 'g' and 'j').

要熟悉字母並練習對你來說較困難的字母 (例如: 'i' 和 'e', 'g' 和 'j')。



**1-1** Listen and repeat the letters of the alphabet.



**1-2** Listen and write down the groups of letters you hear.

1. ....
2. ....
3. ....
4. ....



**1-3** Listen and fill in the gaps with the words that are spelt out on the recording.

1. Name: Suzanne .....
2. Address: 139 .....
3. Town: .....
4. Company: ..... Publishing House
5. Website: www. ....com

## Advice for Chinese-speaking Candidates

Be careful when listening to spelling in the Listening Test. For instance, some candidates confuse a 'w' for 'uu'. Double-check your spelling in the transfer time to identify errors of this kind.

聽力測驗中，聽取拼讀時要特別仔細，例如，有些考生會將 'w' 誤寫成 'uu'。填寫答案時要再次檢查拼寫，找出此類型的錯誤。

## NUMBERS

## TIP

Numbers occur in many different forms (e.g., street numbers, phone numbers<sup>1</sup>, prices<sup>2</sup>, dates<sup>3</sup>, times, or measurements<sup>4</sup>). Sometimes there is a combination of letters and numbers, as in a passport, a car registration, or the serial number of an appliance.

數字會以各式各樣的形式出現，例如街道門牌號碼、電話號碼<sup>1</sup>、價格<sup>2</sup>、日期<sup>3</sup>、時間或度量衡<sup>4</sup>。有時還會出現數字和字母結合的形式，例如護照號碼、汽車牌照或電器序號。

**Note ①**

The 0 in phone numbers may be pronounced as 'oh' or 'zero'.

**注釋 ①**

電話號碼中的數字 0 可讀作 'oh' 或 'zero'。

**Note ②**

Learn to write the symbols for pound (£), dollar (\$) and euro (€) – if the symbol is not given on the paper, you will have to write it as part of your answer. Note also: If you hear 'nine pounds fifty', you write £9.50; 'five euros forty-five' = '€ 5.45'; 'two dollars twenty' = '\$2.20', etc.

**注釋 ②**

學會寫英鎊 (£)、美元 (\$) 和歐元 (€) 的符號 — 如果試卷上沒有給出相對應的符號，你必須寫出來，將其作為答案的一部分。還需注意：如果你聽到 'nine pounds fifty'，應寫成 '£9.50'，同理，'five euros forty-five' = '€ 5.45'；'two dollars twenty' = '\$2.20' 等。

**Note ③**

There are different ways of writing the date: both American and British English styles are accepted. 'The thirtieth of November' = '30th November' or '30 November' or 'November 30(th)'.

**注釋 ③**

日期有不同的書寫方式：美式和英式均可。'The thirtieth of November' '30th November' 或 '30 November' 或 'November 30(th)'。

**Note ④**

Standard abbreviations are accepted (e.g., you can write 50 kilogrammes / kilograms or 50 kg; 100 metres / meters or 100 m; 42 kilometres / kilometres or 42 km).

**注釋 ④**

可以使用標準的縮寫，例如：你可以寫 50 kilogrammes / kilograms 或 50 kg; 100 metres / meters 或 100 m; 42 kilometres / kilometres 或 42 km。



**1-4** Listen and fill in the gaps with the numbers you hear.

1. Date of departure: .....
2. Room number: .....
3. Price per night: .....
4. Extras: Breakfast: ..... per day
5. Storage for case: ..... in weight
6. Late check-out time: .....
7. Parking: Car registration No.: .....

## TASK TYPE 2: SHORT-ANSWER QUESTIONS

- Read a question to which you have to write a short answer.
- The instructions tell you how many words and/or numbers you can use.
- Sometimes, the question asks you to list 2 or 3 points (for one mark).
- You will listen for concrete facts and specific information.
- Before you listen, use the question words (who, where, why, etc.) to **predict** possible answers – this will help you recognise the answer when you hear it.
- 閱讀簡答題的問題。
- 作答指示會說明可填寫多少詞彙和 / 或數字。
- 有時一個問題會要求你提出兩個或三個要點 (共計一分)。
- 要注意聽具體事實和關鍵訊息。
- 開始聽之前，先利用疑問詞 (who、where、why 等) 預測可能的答案，可讓你在聽測驗內容時一旦答案出現便能辨認。

## ACTIVITY 2



Listen and answer the questions below. Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

1. What colour is the car? .....
2. What time did the owner park the car? .....
3. Where was the owner when the car was stolen? .....



## TEST PRACTICE

On the next page is a sample Listening Section 1. You will practise **form completion** and **short answer** tasks. Other task types are possible in this section of the test.

## TIPS

- This is the first section and also the easiest. You should be able to get a high score on this section – it is important to be relaxed and calm so that you don't miss any answers. Practise some deep breathing or other relaxation exercises that you can use on exam day to help you settle quickly.
- Listen to the introduction (which sets the scene) and use the time given to look at the first set of questions. You are then less likely to miss an answer.
- It is important to keep up with the recording. If you do miss an answer, don't stop. Move on to the next question. Later you can guess an answer for the missed one.
- Part-way through Section 1, time will be given for you to look at the next set of questions.
- At the end of Section 1, you will be given time to check your answers. Use this time wisely – check spelling, words that may need final 's', and make guesses if you have to. There is no penalty for a wrong answer.
- 這是聽力的第一部分，也是難度最低的部分。你應該能夠在這一部分獲得高分，放鬆心情和保持鎮靜很重要，如此你才不會漏答。平時可以練習一些深呼吸或其他放鬆活動，考試當天可利用這些活動幫你快速進入狀況。
- 注意聽測驗內容開頭的介紹（介紹中會說明場景），利用所給的時間先看第一組問題，如此可降低漏答的可能。
- 一定要跟上聽力內容播放的速度。如果漏答了一題，不要停下來，繼續聽下一題。稍後你可以對漏答的題目猜測作答。
- 第一部分進行過程中，會給你一些時間先看下一組題目。
- 第一部分結束時，會給一些時間檢查答案。要善用這段時間：檢查拼寫及字尾需要加's'的詞彙；若有必要，猜測作答。錯誤的答案不會被扣分。