



# 英語核心字彙 完全攻略

VOCABULARY BUILDER FOR COLLEGE ENTRANCE EXAMS

選字範圍 2000 字 ~ 4500 字 2~4 級字彙

嚴選近十年學測常考必備字彙。依大考中心「高中英文參考詞彙表」2000~4500 選字，符合升大學考試需求，透過閱讀範文認識單字亦可由單字理解範文，雙管齊下！



## 文意學習

35 篇範文選材  
多元，文章長度  
與主題均符合學  
測出題模式。



## 核心字彙

收錄 2~4 級字彙，清楚標示每字在學測出現過的年  
度！詳列不同詞性、定義、相關字詞與重要片語，  
並比較易混淆用法及延伸補充字首、字尾概念，提  
供舉一反三的學習有助於迅速累積學測字彙量。

## 學好

英文單字非難事！



## 課後練習

提供閱讀測驗、詞彙  
測驗、克漏字、文意  
填空等與學測相同的  
題型，全面戰勝學測！

本書附  
最新題型  
學測模擬試題 &  
學測單字頻率表



## The Selfie: Understanding the Internet's Latest Craze<sup>1</sup>

Tired of your news feed<sup>2</sup> bursting with selfies<sup>3</sup> from friends? Or maybe you're just dying to upload<sup>4</sup> that selfie you took on the way to school. Whether you love or hate them, selfies have become one of the hottest trends<sup>5</sup> to sweep through the Internet.

According to one study, over one million selfies are shared online every day. They have become very popular because they allow the photographer to control how he or she appears in the picture. Yet some argue<sup>6</sup> that selfies can be signs<sup>7</sup> of self-esteem<sup>8</sup> problems.

The truth<sup>9</sup> is that the Internet has increased our contact<sup>10</sup> with others, and the selfie is a useful picture for holding a conversation<sup>11</sup> on social media. Selfies may be neither<sup>12</sup> bad nor good, but it is important not to define<sup>13</sup> yourself or judge<sup>14</sup> others based on a selfie. We need to learn how to deal with<sup>15</sup> the selfie, because it won't be disappearing from our news feeds anytime in the near future.

### 閱讀理解 請在下列選項中，選出最適合的答案。

- What is a reason given in the article for why people take selfies?
  - (A) Because they think selfies are cute
  - (B) Because they can control how they look in the picture
  - (C) Because all of their friends are also taking selfies
  - (D) Because they want to share them on their Facebook news feed
  
- What does the author believe about selfies?
  - (A) The author thinks that the popularity of selfies will not last long.
  - (B) The author states that more women than men take selfies.
  - (C) The author believes that selfies will remain popular.
  - (D) The author says that only young people take selfies.

## 核心字彙

110 表示該字在學測出現過的年度 110 則為該年度考題的正確選項

1 **craze** [krez]105 **n. [C]** 一時狂熱；時尚 (+ for)The popular singer inspired a **craze** for big hats.  
這位紅歌星掀起了一股大帽子熱潮。■ **crazed** **adj.** 發狂的；發瘋的The hikers were attacked by **crazed** dogs.  
健行者們被發狂的狗攻擊。2 **selfie** [selfi]110 **n. [C]** 自拍The museum wouldn't allow **selfie** sticks to be used in the building.  
這間博物館不允許在館內使用自拍棒。

延伸

**selfie** 是牛津線上辭典二〇一三年度選出的風雲字，也衍生出許多相關用字，整理如下：

- **self-timer** [self,taimə] 自拍裝置
- **groufie** [gru:fɪ] 團體自拍（來自於 group selfie）
- **selfie stick** [selfɪ] [stɪk] 自拍棒

3 **upload** [ʌp'la:d]96 **vt.** 上傳（至電腦、網路）Sharon **uploaded** some photos of her trip so her friends could see them.

雪倫上傳她去旅行的照片讓她的朋友觀賞。

■ **upload A onto/on B** 將 A 上傳到 BThe company has recently **uploaded** photos of its new products **on** its website.

那間公司最近已把新產品的照片上傳到網站上了。

■ **download** **vt.** 下載4 **trend** [trend]106 **n. [C]** 時尚；潮流；趨勢

99

Every few months there seems to be a new **trend** in digital music technology.  
似乎每隔幾個月數位音樂科技就會有一股新潮流。

vi. 莓為風潮；趨向於；傾向於

Documentaries are **trending** now, and movie studios are trying to produce more of them.

紀錄片目前蔚為風潮，許多電影公司都試著製作更多紀錄片。

The number of tourists to the island has **trended** down over the past three years.

過去三年來，前往該島的旅客人數趨於下滑。

延伸

**craze**、**trend**、**fad** 這三個字都可以指「流行的趨勢或風潮」，不過 **trend** 用的範圍較廣，也可指經濟或政治的趨勢，而 **craze** 和 **fad** 通常只是「流行一時的熱潮」。92 ■ **fashion trend** 流行趨勢■ **trendy** **adj.** 流行的5 **argue** [ərgju:]110 **vt.** 主張；認為

107

Some experts **argue** that violent video games are the reason for bad behavior in children.

91

有些專家認為暴力電動遊戲就是小孩產生不好行為的原因。

vi. 爭吵；爭論

Travis and his sister **argue** all the time, but they still love each other.

崔維斯和他姐常常爭論，但他們仍然很愛彼此。

■ **arguably** **adv.** 可以說是；可論證地95 ■ **argument** **n. [C]** 論點；主張



## Part 1 Basic

### ■ argue with sb. 和某人爭辯

Ralph **argued with** his brother about whose turn it was to take out the trash.

洛夫和他哥哥為了輪到誰倒垃圾而爭執不下。

## 6 sign [saɪn]

109 **n. [C]** 跡象

104 At the age of seventy, my grandfather shows no **signs** of slowing down.

100 我爺爺七十歲都還沒有動作變遲緩的跡象。

96

106 **n. [C]** 標示

103 The **sign** says that smoking isn't allowed.

那個標示寫著禁止吸煙。

105 **n. [C]** 星座 (= star sign)

I don't know offhand, but I think her **sign** is Leo.

我沒辦法馬上確知，不過我想她是獅子座的。

### 比較

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>手勢：指示：信號</li> <li>徵兆</li> </ul> <p>Karen gave a <b>sign</b>, and we all started to sing. 凱倫比個手勢，我們就全都開始唱歌。</p> <p>Dark clouds are a <b>sign</b> of rain. 烏雲是下雨的一種徵兆。</p>
sign	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>符號：代號</li> <li>象徵</li> </ul> <p>This <b>symbol</b> means that the battery is low. 這個符號代表電力不足。</p> <p>The dove is a <b>symbol</b> of peace. 鴿子是和平的象徵。</p>

• (書寫或印刷的) 記號、標記

• 汗點

I made a **mark** on the paper with my pen.

我用筆在紙上做記號。

There is a long, black **mark** on the white wall where the bicycle wheel hit it.

腳踏車車輪撞到白牆的地方，留下一道又長又黑的污痕。

99 **vt./vi.** 簽名；簽訂

95 That singer **signed** my shirt.

那位歌手在我的襯衫上簽名。

101 ■ **sign up (for + N.)** 報名參加 (活動)；加入 (社團)

I **signed up for** a new club at school.  
我在學校報名加入一個新社團。

107 ■ **signature** **n. [C]** (人或物的) 特徵；簽名

## 7 truth [truθ]

105 **n. [U]** 真相；事實 **[C]** 真理 (常用複數形)

94 92 Tell the **truth**! Did you do your homework or not?

說實話，你到底有沒有做功課？

There are some **truths** that everybody learns at some point.

有些真理是人們在某些時機就會學到的。

108 ■ **true** **adj.** 真的；真實的

107

90 ■ **truthful** **adj.** 坦率的

## 8 contact [kən'tækt]

103 **n. [U, C]** 聯繫；接觸

107 99 Leroy made **contact** with his boss after he arrived at the hotel.

93 利羅伊抵達飯店時聯絡了他的老闆。

100 **n. [C]** 熟人；可聯繫的社會關係

Janet is a doctor, so she has many **contacts** at hospitals in the city.

珍奈特是名醫生，所以在市內多所醫院她都有很多熟人。

100 ■ **eye contact** 眼神接觸

■ **have/make contact with (someone/something)** 與（某人、某事物）取得聯繫

I've **had no contact with** Cindy since high school.

高中畢業後，我就沒有與辛蒂聯絡了。

■ **keep in contact/touch with** 與……保持聯絡

I still **keep in contact with** my high school classmates.

我和我的高中同學還有保持聯絡。

■ **lose contact/touch with** 與……失去聯絡

Felix **lost contact with** Winona when she moved to England.

維諾娜搬到英國後，菲利克斯便與她失去聯絡了。

■ **come in/into contact with** 接觸到……

If your skin **comes in contact with** this chemical, you should immediately wash it off with soap and water.

如果你的肌膚接觸到這種化學物質，你應該立刻用肥皂和水把它沖洗掉。

96 vt. 聯繫；聯絡

Martha **contacted** the school to let them know her son was sick.

瑪莎與學校聯絡，告知她兒子生病了。

9 **conversation** [kən'veɪ'seʃən]

97 n. [C, U] 對話；交談

92

I had a nice **conversation** about pets with Phil yesterday.

我昨天和菲爾聊寵物，聊得很愉快。

比較

conversation

• (兩人或以上彼此討論問題、交換想法、訊息等的) 交談；會話

Music is always a topic of **conversation** with my friends.

音樂總是我和朋友談話的主題。

	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>(國與國或兩個團體間的) 會談；對話</li> <li>(戲劇、小說中的) 對話；對白</li> </ul> <p>The Pope called for renewed <b>dialogue</b> between Catholics and Muslims.</p> <p>教宗要求天主教徒和穆斯林重新展開會談。</p> <p>Joe writes great <b>dialogues</b> with dynamic characters.</p> <p>喬透過生動的角色撰寫精彩的對白。</p>
chat	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 聰談；閒聊</li> </ul> <p>Come to my office, and we can have a <b>chat</b>.</p> <p>到我的辦公室來，我們可以聊聊。</p>

■ **conversation starter** 開場白；開啟聊天的話題10 **neither** [nɪðə] / [nəɪðə]

104 **adv./conj.** 既不……（也不……）；都不（常搭配 **nor** 來表示）

Ronnie grew up in a modest home, for her parents were **neither** rich nor poor.

羅妮在一個普通的家庭中長大，因為她父母不算有錢也不算貧窮。

105 **pron.** 兩者皆非

**Neither** of my brothers like to go camping.

我的兩個兄弟都不喜歡露營。

106 **adj.** 兩者皆非的

**Neither** shirt is large enough for me to wear.

那兩件襯衫都不夠大，我穿不下。

107 ■ **either** **adj.** (兩者之中) 任一的 **adv./conj.** 也不

## 11 define [dɪ'faɪn]

108 vt. 紿……下定義；使明確  
97

How would you **define** the perfect holiday?

你會怎麼定義完美假期？

110 **definition** n. [C] 定義 / [U] 明確  
109

**redefine** vt. 重新定義

107 **definite** adj. 明確的；一定的

**indefinite** adj. 不確定的；無限期的

98 **definitely** adv. 絕對；一定

## 12 judge [dʒʌdʒ]

100 vt./vi. 判斷；評定  
92

Try not to **judge** others.

試著不要評斷別人。

n. [C] 法官

Karen told the **judge** that the woman hit her and took her purse.

凱倫告訴法官說那個女人打她並搶走她的皮包。

**judgment** n. [U, C] 裁決；判決；審判

94 **judgmental** adj. 作主觀判斷的

## 13 deal with [dɪl] [wɪð]

104 v. phr. 處理  
101

99 Restaurant servers often have to **deal with** rude customers.

餐廳的侍者常常得應付無禮的客人。

109 **cope with** v. phr. 處理

108 109 Polly couldn't **cope with** all of the work that her boss was giving her, so she asked for help.

波莉無法處理她老闆給她的所有工作，所以她請求幫忙。

### 參考詞彙

**news feed** [nju:z] [fid] n. [C, U] 動態消息（此功能會過濾出每天你可能最感興趣的人事物訊息）

**self-esteem** [self'ɪstɪm] n. [U] 自尊

### 單字填空

請利用本單元學過的單字，完成下列句子。

- ① John did not want to tell his parents the t\_\_\_\_\_h about what really happened at the party.
- ② Ronnie is in c\_\_\_\_\_t with a lot of actors because she is a costume designer.
- ③ Growing long hair seems to be a t\_\_\_\_\_d this year in men's fashion.
- ④ The coach said some words to his players to help them d\_\_\_\_\_l w\_\_\_\_\_h their unexpected loss.
- ⑤ Check out this s\_\_\_\_\_e I took with the president.

## 文意選填 請根據文意，選出正確的答案。

An open and fair Internet should be available to the whole world. Internet providers should ① \_\_\_\_\_ decide for us which websites are acceptable, nor unfairly give better speeds for visiting the websites of their choosing. Major companies like Google, Facebook, and Twitter have all publicly said that they want an open Internet. However, there are some ② \_\_\_\_\_ that they aren't following what they say they believe in.

Facebook, in dealing with fake news articles and low-quality links ③ \_\_\_\_\_ to its site, hired checkers to observe and delete some links. Critics ④ \_\_\_\_\_ that Facebook treated some websites unfairly. They claim Facebook was ⑤ \_\_\_\_\_ websites based on politics and not on the quality of their content. Google similarly made certain websites difficult to search for based on their politics, even though they didn't have evidence of anything done wrong. YouTube, owned by Google, has been putting controls on content they call too extreme without ⑥ \_\_\_\_\_ what that means. Twitter is guilty of the same kind of actions. Twitter has rules for how to act on its own website, but goes against the idea of an open Internet by taking away some users' rights for their offline actions.

The ⑦ \_\_\_\_\_ is that unfair rules on the Internet affect our freedom. If we want to have an open Internet, then we also need to have open ⑧ \_\_\_\_\_ about how to keep it that way.

(A) argued	(B) signs	(C) judging	(D) uploaded
(E) truth	(F) conversations	(G) neither	(H) defining

**Part 1: Basic**Unit  
1**自拍：網路最新「瘋」潮**

是否厭倦了動態消息裡充滿朋友的自拍照？或者也許你正急切地想要上傳那張在上學途中拍的自拍照。不管你喜歡或討厭，自拍已成為席捲網路最夯的其中一項潮流。

根據一項研究，每天有超過一百萬張的自拍照在線上分享。自拍照變得非常受歡迎，因為它們讓自拍者能控制自己在照片中的樣子。然而有人認為自拍是自尊問題的警訊。

事實是網路讓我們增加了彼此的聯繫，而自拍照是社群媒體上進行對話很實用的照片。自拍照或許不是壞事也不是好事，但重要的是，不要用自拍照來定義自己或評斷別人。我們需要學習如何面對自拍照，因為在可見的未來，自拍照是不會從動態消息中消失的。

**【閱讀理解答案】P. 8**

1. (B) 2. (C)

**【單字填空答案與中譯】P. 12****1. truth**

對於派對上究竟發生了什麼事，約翰並不想跟他的父母說實話。

**2. contact**

蘿妮和許多演員有聯繫，因為她是戲服設計師。

**3. trend**

留長頭髮似乎是今年男士的流行趨勢。

**4. deal with**

教練對他的球員說了一些話來幫助他們面對出乎意料的失敗。

**5. selfie**

看看這張我和總統合拍的自拍照。

**【文意選填答案與中譯】P. 13**

1. (G) neither	既不……（也不……）
2. (B) signs	跡象
3. (D) uploaded	上傳
4. (A) argued	主張；認為
5. (C) judging	判斷；評定
6. (H) defining	給……下定義
7. (E) truth	事實
8. (F) conversations	對話

開放且公平的網路世界應該是由全世界所共有的。網路服務的提供者不該替我們決定哪些網站是可被接受的，也不該不公平地在我們瀏覽他們選定的某些網站時，提供較快速的網路速度。像谷歌、臉書和推特這幾家大公司都已公開表示他們想要的是開放的網路。然而，有些跡象顯示他們並沒有遵照自己相信的想法。

臉書在處理假新聞與被上傳至其網站的低品質連結時，僱用了監察員，他們會觀察並刪除一些連結。評論家認為臉書以不公平的方式對待某些網站。他們指稱臉書是以政治考量而非內容品質來評斷網站。谷歌一樣根據其政治考量使一些網站難以被搜尋到，即使他們並沒有證據證明這些網站有任何錯失。谷歌所擁有的 YouTube 一直以來掌控了他們聲稱太過極端的內容，但卻不曾定義何謂極端。推特也犯下了同樣的錯。推特對於在其網站上的行為有一些規定，但卻因使用者離線時的行為取消其在線上的權限，這也同樣與網路公開的想法背道而馳。

事實是網路上不公平的規則對我們的自由造成了影響。若我們想要擁有開放的網路，那我們也需要有公開的對話討論該如何做到。

Unit  
2**愛之入骨**

想找個真心表達愛意的方式嗎？用顎骨做一枚戒指怎麼樣？

英國的科學家和珠寶設計師合作創造一款最新最棒的——或者最糟的——時尚設計。四對情侶在拔智齒時，從顎骨中取出細胞。這些細胞被用來培養新的骨骼組織，然後珠寶設計師便用骨骼組織為這四對情侶做成戒指。

這種做法聽起來也許有些極端，不過這是英國兩所大學受政府資助所執行的計畫之一。它的目標之一便是讓民眾參與討論細胞組織工程。最近在倫敦科學博物館還針對這項計畫舉辦了一場辯論。

對許多人來說，「生化珠寶」也許是相當奇怪的示愛方法。不過這也讓大家了解科學不斷提出奇怪的問題，而往後這些問題只會越來越奇怪。

**【閱讀理解答案】P. 14**

1. (B) 2. (D)

**【字彙測驗答案與中譯】P. 17**

1. (B) wisdom	那位老人以其充滿 <u>智慧</u> 的忠告聞名。
2. (B) extreme	<u>極度</u> 高溫使得植物逐漸枯萎。
3. (D) jewelery	因為史丹知道凱莉喜歡 <u>珠寶</u> ，他買了一條項鍊送她。