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108  
課綱  
核心素養

# 戰勝學測

## 五大題型

# 完全攻略

綜合測驗

篇章結構

文意選填

閱讀測驗

NEW  
**混合題**

**核心素養**

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訊息、統整解釋、分析評鑑力

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重要字詞詳列學測歷屆出現  
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## I. 綜合測驗

說明

第 1 題至第 5 題，請依文意選出最適當的一個選項。

The Kirkpinar Oil Wrestling Festival is a peculiar celebration that takes place every year in Edirne, Turkey. Thousands of people travel to Edirne every year to see Pehlivan (wrestlers) fight for the Kirkpinar Golden Belt and the title of Chief Pehlivan. Oil wrestling is actually the world's oldest sport after the Olympics and has notably been (1) as a World Heritage event by UNESCO.

It is believed that the first oil wrestling match took place when some bored Ottoman soldiers started to fight each other. Two of the wrestlers refused to face the humiliation of losing and fought each other to death. These days the event is less deadly and each year thousands of eligible men apply to (2).

At the beginning of the festival, a golden belt is carried through the city, after which prayers are recited in the mosque. The wrestling matches take place on a field, (3) the wrestlers are introduced to the audience in rhymes that emphasize their skills. The (4) aspect of this festival is that each wrestler is covered in grease and little else. The wrestlers' outfits are very modest, (5) only of leather trousers that come to the knee. Pehlivan is nevertheless respected members of society. They are celebrated for their agreeable qualities such as generosity, honesty, and respect.

- |                     |                    |                |               |
|---------------------|--------------------|----------------|---------------|
| 1 (A) recognized    | (B) convinced      | (C) monitored  | (D) occupied  |
| 2 (A) make mistakes | (B) take advantage | (C) make fun   | (D) take part |
| 3 (A) that          | (B) which          | (C) where      | (D) who       |
| 4 (A) primitive     | (B) unique         | (C) aware      | (D) curious   |
| 5 (A) consisting    | (B) consisted      | (C) to consist | (D) consists  |



1 \_\_\_\_\_ 2 \_\_\_\_\_ 3 \_\_\_\_\_ 4 \_\_\_\_\_ 5 \_\_\_\_\_

## II. 文意選填

說明

第 6 題至第 15 題，請依文意在文章後所提供的 A 到 J 選項中分別選出最適當者。

The word “trivia” means “unimportant facts.” Still, some things are just compelling to know. The following everyday items merit further (6).

The two little holes on the sides of your sneakers are not just for show. You can thread your laces through them to make your shoes fit more tightly. The holes also let in air so that your feet don't get too hot. Classic jeans are (7) by a small fifth pocket, but what is its significance? American cowboys were some of the first people to wear jeans, and the fifth pocket was a multi-purpose solution for keeping pocket watches safe yet accessible when (8) cattle. Nowadays, the tiny pocket can (9) many things, such as coins and tickets. The diamond-shaped patches on backpacks, which are often said to resemble pigs' noses, aren't there just for (10) either. They were specially designed for hikers, so that they could attach (11) items to them. For students, they can be used to hang important things like earphones or cell phone cables. A pasta spoon is useful for more than just stirring. The hole in the center of the spoon provides a brilliant way to precisely measure a(n) (12) serving of spaghetti. Some pen caps have holes at the top, but why? The hole is there because people are apt to chew on them. The hole (13) air to flow through the cap when people breathe in. This can prevent them from (14) sucking in the cap and choking on it—something that often happens to children.

Even though these are common items, their innovative features are (15) acknowledged. Test your friends to see how many they are knowledgeable about!

- |                 |                |              |                 |
|-----------------|----------------|--------------|-----------------|
| A characterized | B accidentally | C essential  | D herding       |
| E single        | F allows       | G decoration | H investigation |
| I hardly        | J accommodate  |              |                 |



6 \_\_\_\_\_ 7 \_\_\_\_\_ 8 \_\_\_\_\_ 9 \_\_\_\_\_ 10 \_\_\_\_\_

11 \_\_\_\_\_ 12 \_\_\_\_\_ 13 \_\_\_\_\_ 14 \_\_\_\_\_ 15 \_\_\_\_\_



### III. 篇章結構

說明

第 16 題至第 19 題，請依文意在文章後所提供的 A 到 D 選項中分別選出最適當者。

Just as we think we know everything about our planet, nature surprises us.

(16) Here are some examples:

In the wintertime, Lake Abraham in Canada features an unusual sight: under the water are trapped thousands of large, white bubbles. These may look like jellyfish or balloons, but in reality, they are bubbles of methane gas that are given off by bacteria.

(17) For those who are thinking of visiting, be warned: when the ice melts, the gas bubbles are released into the air, and methane is so flammable that lighting a match nearby could cause a huge explosion.

Antarctica is home to an amazing scene called Blood Falls. In this waterfall, the water looks like blood. Early visitors thought that this was caused by red algae, but a salt lake below the glacier is now known to be the real cause. (18)

Across the Pacific in California's Death Valley lies a dry lake with boulders that seem to move hundreds of meters every year. Some believe that aliens are responsible for the strange sight. (19) In winter, the lake fills with water, and ice sheets form due to the low temperatures. When temperatures rise, the ice sheets break up and are moved by the breeze. The ice sheets then push the stones across the muddy bottom of the lake.

Our world is such an amazing place that who knows what we will find next?

## IV. 閱讀測驗

說明 第 20 題至第 23 題，請依文意選出最適當的一個選項。

Birthdays are usually celebrated with a party, presents, and cake. Nevertheless, sometimes things are done differently. Around the world, people have their own unique birthday traditions.

In traditional Chinese culture, birthdays are especially celebrated after people turn 60. Longevity noodles are served to pay tribute to someone's long life and ensure that they enjoy many more years. The long noodles must be left intact, as biting them could signify a reduction of one's life.

Birthdays aren't always so **agreeable**. In Hungary, someone might pull on your earlobes, reciting a rhyme that translates to "May you live so long that your ears reach your ankles." In parts of Canada, friends ambush the birthday boy or girl and grease their noses with butter, making them too slippery to catch misfortune. In the United States, kids might receive "birthday beats"—a few modest punches, one for each year, plus one extra for good luck. Similarly, in the United Kingdom, you might experience "birthday bumps," whereby your companions bump you against the ground as many times as your age indicates. In Jamaica, meanwhile, "flouring" calls for the birthday person to be covered in flour. Another way to mock a man on his birthday can be witnessed in Germany. When a bachelor turns 30, he is compelled to dress up in an outrageous outfit and sweep the steps of city hall. Only a kiss from an eligible woman can liberate him from this humiliation.

Birthday traditions can seem odd, but they all add cheer to the celebrations. Whether you slurp noodles or get covered in flour, make sure you enjoy your special day!

- 20 What is the main idea of the article?
- (A) Different countries have similar birthday traditions.
  - (B) Birthday traditions usually involve food.
  - (C) Birthday traditions vary around the world.
  - (D) Birthday traditions are always enjoyable.
- 21 Which of the following is closest in meaning to “agreeable” in the third paragraph?
- (A) Confirmed
  - (B) Pleasant
  - (C) Massive
  - (D) Distinct
- 22 In Germany, why might a man be mocked on his birthday?
- (A) Because he is old
  - (B) Because he is single
  - (C) Because he is covered in flour
  - (D) Because he is kissing someone
- 23 Which of the following is **NOT** a birthday tradition mentioned in the article?
- (A) Being pulled along the ground by your ankles
  - (B) Being served noodles to live longer
  - (C) Being covered in flour
  - (D) Being made to wear strange clothes



20 \_\_\_\_\_ 21 \_\_\_\_\_ 22 \_\_\_\_\_ 23 \_\_\_\_\_



## V. 混合題

說明 第 24 題至第 27 題，請依題意選出或寫出最適當的答案。

There are many ways to express oneself through art. Being creative often involves breaking away from what is accepted and doing things in new ways. Some artists are happy to make extraordinary pieces from unusual things.

Artists Andrew and Angel Saur produce artworks using coffee. The dark and light brown shades result in unconventional images. One of their pictures shows a cup of coffee spilling in midair with drops of coffee shaped like playful, human figures tumbling to the ground. It's also amazing that Ukrainian-born artist, Mark Khaisman, recreates images from movies and art using only packing tape. Initially, the artwork may seem like nothing more than layers of tape applied to a surface. However, once lit up from behind, an image that looks like a painting appears, with unexpected depth, detail, and emotion.

❶ Sculptors have also sometimes used unusual materials. ❷ Canadian artist, Guy Laramée, transforms old books into gorgeous landscapes. ❸ Some of his works are contained in single novels, while others consist of several volumes that have been bound together. ❹ Laramée likes to focus on people's interactions with their surroundings. ❺ Because of the messages he wants to convey, his preference is to carve books that have cultural significance, like encyclopedias and dictionaries. ❻ These are symbolic of people's quest for knowledge. ❼ Brazilian artist, Dalton Ghetty, enjoyed creating wooden sculptures in his spare time, but he longed for a greater challenge. ❽ He began to sculpt the tips of pencils into amazing shapes, like tiny shoes and the bust of Elvis. ❾ Yet his carvings can barely be seen by the naked eye.

When it comes to art, there are no rules. Almost any material and method can be used to create beautiful, unique works. **All it takes** is imagination and the ability to transform an image into an object that can be admired by the world.

- 24 According to the passage, which of the following describes the author's attitude toward art?
- (A) Go back to the drawing board.  
 (B) Rules are made to be broken.  
 (C) Make a long story short.  
 (D) Time flies when you're having fun.
- 25 The sentences in paragraph 3 are numbered ❶ to ❹ Which sentence best indicates how certain artworks represent human curiosity? Write down the **NUMBER** of the sentence.
- 26 What does the author mean by saying "**All it takes**" in the last sentence? It means "All it takes \_\_\_\_\_ is imagination and the ability to transform an image into an object that can be admired by the world."
- 27 Fill in the blanks with the information about the artists mentioned in the passage.

	Country	Preferred Material
Mark Khaisman	Ukraine	a.
Guy Laramée	b.	encyclopedias and c.
Dalton Ghetti	Brazil	d.



24 \_\_\_\_\_

25 \_\_\_\_\_

26 \_\_\_\_\_

27 a. \_\_\_\_\_

b. \_\_\_\_\_

c. \_\_\_\_\_

d. \_\_\_\_\_



## I. 綜合測驗

The Kirkpinar Oil Wrestling Festival is a **peculiar** celebration that takes place every year in Edirne, Turkey. Thousands of people travel to Edirne every year to see Pehlivan (wrestlers) fight for the Kirkpinar Golden Belt and the title of Chief Pehlivan. Oil wrestling is actually the world's oldest sport after the Olympics and has **notably** been (1) as a World Heritage event by UNESCO.

It is believed that the first oil wrestling match took place when some bored Ottoman soldiers started to fight each other. Two of the wrestlers refused to face the humiliation of losing and fought each other to death. These days the event is less deadly and each year thousands of eligible men apply to (2).

At the beginning of the festival, a golden belt is carried through the city, after which prayers are recited in the mosque. The wrestling matches take place on a field, (3) the wrestlers are introduced to the audience in **rhymes** that emphasize their skills. The (4) aspect of this festival is that each wrestler is covered in **grease** and little else. The wrestlers' outfits are very **modest**, (5) only of leather trousers that come to the knee. Pehlivan is nevertheless respected members of society. They are celebrated for their agreeable qualities such as generosity, honesty, and respect.

克爾克普那爾塗油摔角節是個特殊的慶祝活動，每年會在土耳其的埃迪內舉行。成千上萬的人每年都會前往埃迪內觀看摔角手為了克爾克普那爾黃金腰帶以及大摔角手的頭銜而戰。塗油摔角實際上是自奧運以來最古老的運動，且特別被聯合國教科文組織<sup>1</sup>承認為世界遺產。

據信第一場塗油摔角比賽是從一些無聊的鄂圖曼士兵開始互打開始。兩位摔角手拒絕面對失敗的恥辱而互相爭鬥致死。現今這個活動已經沒那麼致命，而每年都有成千上萬具資格的男子申請<sup>2</sup>參加。

節慶一開始，金色腰帶會遊街展示，接著會在清真寺朗誦祈禱文。摔角比賽會在運動場舉行，會<sup>3</sup>在那裡以詩句朗誦的方式向觀眾強調摔角手的技能。這個節日<sup>4</sup>獨特的地方在於每位摔角手身上都會塗滿油，且幾乎沒有其他東西。摔角手的服裝非常簡樸，只<sup>5</sup>有到膝蓋的皮褲。然而摔角手是社會上備受尊重的成員。他們以其慷慨、誠實以及尊重等優良特質而備受讚揚。

重要  
字詞

**peculiar** *adj.* 古怪的；獨特的；特別的  
**notably** *adv.* 尤其是；顯著地；特別地  
**rhyme** *n.* 詩歌；（押）韻

**grease** *n.* 油脂  
**modest** *adj.* 樸素的；簡樸的

1. (A) recognized *v.* 承認；認可 (B) convinced *v.* 說服  
(C) monitored *v.* 監控 (D) occupied *v.* 占領

**正解** (A) recognized

110 108 106 102 101

本題考字義。原句...and has notably been \_\_\_\_\_ as a World Heritage event by UNESCO. 意思是「……且特別被聯合國教科文組織\_\_\_\_\_為世界遺產」，其中notably是「特別；顯著地」的意思。從前後語意可知應選 (A) recognized「承認；認可」。

2. (A) make mistakes *phr.* 犯錯  
(B) take advantage (+ of) *phr.* 利用……；占……的便宜  
(C) make fun (+ of) *phr.* 取笑；嘲弄……  
(D) take part *phr.* 參加

**正解** (D) take part

110 107

本題考片語。空格所在的句子提到塗油摔角比賽現在已經沒那麼致命 (less deadly)，且「每年都有成千上萬具資格的男子申請\_\_\_\_\_」。從語意可推斷因為比賽已不具危險性，故每年都有很多人申請要「參加」，答案選 (D) take part。片語 take part 後面常接 in sth. 表示參與某項活動。

3. (A) that (表人、動物或事物的關係代名詞)  
(B) which (表事物的關係代名詞)  
(C) where (表地點的關係副詞)  
(D) who (表人的關係代名詞)

**正解** (C) where

110 109 108 107 106 105 104 102 101

本題考關係詞。空格前為表地方的名詞 (先行詞) field，空格後是結構完整的子句，因此空格應填入表地點的關係副詞，答案為 (C)。

4. (A) primitive *adj.* 原始的 (B) unique *adj.* 獨特的  
(C) aware *adj.* 察覺的；意識到的 (D) curious *adj.* 好奇的

**正解** (B) unique

110 109 108 103 101

本題考字義。選項均為形容詞，填入後修飾的是空格後的 aspect of this festival，而後句子便開始描述這個慶典的一項特點，故符合邏輯與語意的選項是 (B) unique「獨特的」。