

英語高頻字彙完全攻略

HIGH-FREQUENCY VOCABULARY BUILDER FOR COLLEGE ENTRANCE EXAMS

選字範圍 3500 字 ~ 6000 字 3~6 級字彙

嚴選近十年學測常考必備字彙。依大考中心「高中英文參考詞彙表」3500~6000 選字，符合升大學考試需求，透過閱讀範文認識單字亦可由單字理解範文，雙管齊下！



文意學習

35 篇範文選材多元，文章長度與主題均符合學測出題模式。

學好

英文單字非難事！

高頻字彙

收錄 3~6 級字彙，清楚標示每字在學測出現過的年數！詳列不同詞性、定義、相關字詞與重要片語，並比較易混淆用法及延伸補充字首、字尾概念，提供舉一反三的學習有助於迅速累積學測字彙量。

本書附
最新題型
學測模擬試題 &
學測單字頻率表



課後練習

提供閱讀測驗、詞彙測驗、克漏字、文意選填等與學測相同的題型，全面戰勝學測！



The Beauty of Norway

Before traveling to Norway, all I had heard about this high-latitude¹ country was its abundance² of natural resources³, how extremely⁴ difficult it was to travel there on a budget⁵, and, of course, Viking folklore⁶. It wasn't until I broadened⁷ my horizons by visiting Norway that I realized there's much more to tell about this country.

One thing that isn't to be missed is the popular sightseeing⁸ trip "Norway in a Nutshell⁹." This tour, which can be arranged online, lets travelers¹⁰ take in¹¹ magnificent¹² sights. Ferrying¹³ inland¹⁴ along the fjords¹⁵, visitors will be amazed by the steep¹⁶, awe-inspiring¹⁷ cliffs¹⁸ cut out by glaciers¹⁹. Green trees grow on the sides of mountains capped with white snow, where flowing waterfalls can sometimes be spotted. The boats pass by several small, rural²⁰ villages and farms located on the banks, showing what civilization²¹ is like in this isolated²², heavenly²³ world. In a nutshell, the tour will make you see why visiting Norway is worth the expense.

閱讀理解

請在下列選項中，選出最適合的答案。

- 1 What is "Norway in a Nutshell"?
 - (A) A museum
 - (B) A kind of food
 - (C) A travel plan
 - (D) A location

- 2 What does the writer think of Norway after traveling in the country?
 - (A) It is good value considering the cost.
 - (B) It costs a lot of money to live there.
 - (C) It has an exciting history.
 - (D) It is too cold to live there.

1 **latitude** [lə'titju:d]110 **n. [C, U]** 緯度Paris and Vancouver share the same **latitude**.

巴黎和溫哥華的緯度相同。

延伸

latitude 為名詞，指「緯度」，-tude 為抽象名詞字尾，大多接在拉丁文的形容詞或分詞之後，其他帶有此字尾的字包括：

- altitude [æltitju:d] 海拔；高度
- aptitude [æptitju:d] 天資；天賦
- attitude [ætitudju:d] 態度
- gratitude [grætitudju:d] 感激之情
- longitude [lɒndʒitju:d] 經度

2 **abundance** [ə'bʌndəns]

n. [S, U] 豐富；大量

We have an **abundance** of food, so eat as much as you want.

我們有很多食物，所以要吃多少就吃多少。

109 **abundant** adj. 豐富的；充裕的**in abundance** 大量The farmers' market has fresh fruits and vegetables **in abundance**.

農民市集有大量的新鮮水果跟蔬菜。

3 **resource** [ri:sɔ:s]107 **n. [C]** 資源；財富；財力108 The workers in the company are its best **resource**.

這家公司的員工是它最好的資源。

resourceful adj. 有臨機應變之才的；富智謀的**human resources** 人力資源（簡稱 HR）**natural resources** 自然資源**renewable energy resources** 可再生能源4 **extremely** [ɪk'strɪmli]107 **adv.** 非常；極度地；極端地108 Although the movie was **extremely** long, it was still fun to watch.

雖然這部電影非常長，但還是很好看。

99 **extraordinarily** **adv.** 非常；格外地92 **severely** **adv.** 嚴重地；嚴苛地5 **budget** [bʌdʒɪt]104 **n. [C]** 預算；財政收支狀況102 99 Their **budget** did not cover the cost of staying in an expensive hotel.

92 99 他們的預算不夠讓他們支付住昂貴旅館的花費。

95 **vi./vt.** 把……編入預算；詳細規劃Fiona plans to **budget** carefully this year so she can take a trip through Europe next summer.

費歐娜今年打算仔細編預算，這樣她明年夏天才可以來趟橫跨歐洲之旅。

The manager is very good at **budgeting** his time.

經理非常擅於規劃他的時間。

adj. 預算有限的；價格低廉的Ted always stays in **budget** hotels to save money.

泰德總是投宿廉價旅店來省錢。

on a (serious/tight) budget 經濟拮据；手頭緊Henry is trying to save up to buy a house, so he is **on a very serious budget** right now.

亨利正設法存錢買房子，所以他現在手頭很緊。



Chapter 1 Travel

■ **stay on budget** 控制在預算內；不出超預算

To **stay on budget**, we are going to have to cut down on the amount of money we spend on advertising.

為了不出超預算，我們將得縮減廣告經費。

■ **on/under/within budget** 在預算之內；沒超出預算

Mr. Edwards thanked his team for finishing the project **under budget**.

愛德華茲先生感謝他的團隊在預算內完成了專案。

■ **out of / over one's budget** 超出某人的預算

That dress is beautiful, but it's a little **out of my budget**.

那件洋裝很美麗，但它的價格有點超出我的預算。

6 folklore [fɔ:k.lɔrɪ]

■ **n. /U** 民間故事；民間傳說

Many of the stories in this book come from the country's **folklore**.

這本書裡的許多故事是根據該國的民間傳說。

7 broaden [brəʊdən]

■ **vt./vi.** (使)增加；擴大；(使)變寬

The company **broadened** its search to find qualified employees.

該公司擴大了搜尋範圍，以便找到符合資格的員工。

■ **broaden one's horizons/knowledge**
擴展視野／知識

This job will give you a chance to **broaden your horizons** in the music business.

這份工作會給予你一個在音樂界增廣見聞的機會。

Jill **broadened her knowledge** of Chinese history while in college.

吉兒在大學時增長了對中國歷史的知識。

8 sightseeing [sایت.سی:نگ]

■ **n. /U** 觀光；遊覽

Jade spent her vacation shopping and **sightseeing**.

小玉把假期時間花在購物和觀光。

■ **go sightseeing** 觀光

I can't wait to **go sightseeing** once we arrive.

我們一抵達我就等不及要去觀光。

9 traveler [trævələr]

■ **103 n. /C** 旅客

97

98 When Jules worked in a hotel, he met many **travelers**.

朱爾斯在飯店工作時，遇過許多旅客。

■ **traveler's check** 旅行支票

■ **110 travel** *vi.* 旅行；行進 *vt.* 周遊

10 take in [teɪk] [ɪn]

■ **v. phr.** 參觀；欣賞；觀看

We drove along the coast and **took in** the views.

我們沿著海岸開車，一邊欣賞風景。

延伸

take in 指「觀看；參觀」時，同 watch (即本課用法)。take in 還有其他含意，列舉如下：

• 吸收；領會

The lecture was so detailed that Kevin could not **take it all in**.

這門課太鉅細靡遺了，凱文沒辦法吸收全部的內容。

• 欺騙 (受詞為人)

All the girls were **taken in** by Roberto's smooth charms.

所有女孩都被羅貝托的迷人風采騙了。

11 magnificent [mæg'nɪfɪsənt]

■ **109 adj.** 壯觀的；宏偉的

97

98 He lives in a **magnificent** house high up in the mountains.

他住在高山上的一處豪宅。

■ **magnificence** *n. /U* 壯麗；宏偉



Chapter 1 Travel

19 civilization [sɪvəlɪ'zeʃən]

98 *n. /U* 文明；文明地區 *C. U* 文明社會

93 Jacob read a book about the ancient Egyptian **civilization**.

雅各讀了一本關於古埃及文明的書。

■ **civilize** *vt.* 教化；使文明

■ **civilized** *adj.* 文明的；有教養的

■ **civilian** *n. /C* 平民；百姓

20 isolated [aɪ'səʊ.letɪd]

102 *adj.* 孤立的；偏僻的

99 92 Because Vince didn't understand the language, he often felt **isolated**.

因為文斯不懂這個語言，他常覺得被孤立。

■ **isolate** *vt.* 使與世隔絕；使孤立隔離

105 ■ **isolation** *n. /U* 孤立無援；孤獨

單字填空 請利用本單元學過的單字，完成下列句子。

- 1 Jane was scared of heights and would not go near the edge of the c_____f.
- 2 The road was too s_____p for the scooter to drive up.
- 3 The general had three trucks f_____y his soldiers to the front.
- 4 Paul wanted to take the slow train so he could t_____ u_____n the view from the window.
- 5 Around thirty degrees north l_____e, a strong wind blows across the Pacific.

21 heavenly [ˈhevəni]

adj. 令人愉悅；美好的；天堂的

Two weeks in Tahiti sounds **heavenly**.

在大溪地待兩個星期聽起來非常美好。

■ **heavenly body** 天體；星體（用於天文學或氣象學等領域）

■ **heaven** *n. /U* 天堂；極樂世界

參考詞彙

in a nutshell [ɪn] [ə] [nʌtʃəl] *phr.* 簡言之；概括來說

fjord [fɪ'ɔːd] *n. /C* 峽灣

| 克漏字測驗 請根據文意，選出正確的答案。

Alaska is one of the most ❶ _____ areas of North America, yet travelers continue to want to visit to take in the awe-inspiring landscape. It's true that ❷ _____ in Alaska can be a bit of a challenge due to its immense size, the vast areas of wild land that can't be reached by road, and the expense of getting there. However, those who have made the trip say it is an extremely unforgettable experience. Alaska is home to relatively few people, but does contain many species of animals and birds, including bears and eagles. The landscape is ❸ _____, with open plains, mighty cliffs and mountains, and around 100,000 glaciers. If you decide to visit, you can also ❹ _____ your knowledge of Alaska's native civilizations by visiting one of the 229 tribes that still exist in Alaska. If you can stretch your ❺ _____ to visit this heavenly place, there has never been a better time to go.

- ❶ (A) inland (B) isolated (C) steep (D) resourceful
- ❷ (A) folklore (B) travelers (C) sightseeing (D) glaciers
- ❸ (A) urban (B) civilized (C) resourceful (D) magnificent
- ❹ (A) steep (B) isolate (C) broaden (D) ferry
- ❺ (A) budget (B) longitude (C) latitude (D) civilization